

INDEPENDENT

Electric Vehicle Battery Certificate

Certificate issued by



Certificate creation time: 2026-09-28, 09:26

Certificate number: 20260928.60

Vehicle information

Registration number / VIN	Brand / Model	Odometer	Battery type	Charging port type
RFX93S / YV1XKEHR8T2200491	Volvo EC40	12900 km	NMC	CCS

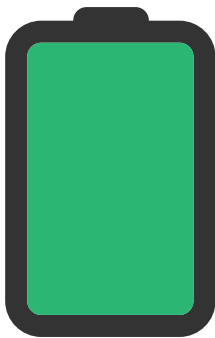
Test results

Date and time of test: 2026-09-28, 08:51

Test performed by:

kvdbil

State of health (SOH)



100 %

Battery capacity



WLTP range



Diagnostics

	VALUE		MIN	MAX	DELTA
SOC	-	Battery temperature	-	-	-
Pack voltage	450.3V	Cell voltage	4.163V	4.172V	9mV

Cell voltages

1-24	4.164	4.164	4.166	4.165	4.164	4.165	4.166	4.166	4.166	4.167	4.167	4.166	4.163	4.166	4.166	4.167	4.166	4.165	4.164	4.165	4.169	4.169	4.169	4.169
25-48	4.167	4.166	4.163	4.166	4.166	4.167	4.164	4.169	4.168	4.168	4.169	4.169	4.167	4.167	4.167	4.168	4.167	4.168	4.169	4.169	4.168	4.168	4.167	4.168
49-72	4.169	4.167	4.169	4.169	4.165	4.166	4.168	4.166	4.167	4.166	4.165	4.167	4.168	4.169	4.167	4.169	4.167	4.165	4.165	4.166	4.171	4.170	4.171	4.169
73-96	4.168	4.171	4.170	4.170	4.171	4.171	4.172	4.170	4.168	4.170	4.168	4.168	4.171	4.170	4.168	4.172	4.171	4.169	4.172	4.171	4.171	4.169	4.167	4.169

Normal: Cell voltage deviation is within the expected range.

Method and control

Battery assessment is based on diagnostic data retrieved from the vehicle's OEM Battery Management System (BMS) and comparative reference data from similar vehicle models.

Attest

The test was executed according to the Optiledger SOH procedure with no known technical issues during data acquisition.

Disclaimer

Results represent an estimated assessment of battery condition at the time of testing and do not constitute a warranty or guarantee of battery capacity, performance, or remaining lifetime. The original WLTP range is determined and published by the vehicle manufacturer under standardized laboratory test conditions. The estimated WLTP presented in this report is calculated from diagnostic data and reference parameters and does not represent actual driving range. Real-world range may vary depending on driving conditions, temperature, load, and driving behavior. Full methodology, limitations and liability disclaimer available at: https://optiledger.se/legal/optiledger_battery_test_methodology_and_disclaimer.pdf.